

Gender-sensitive Parliaments

References and resources

- Agora (2014). *Enhancing women's representation in parliamentary institutions – The institutional and legal framework*. Agora Issue Brief, June 2014.
- Asiedu, E., Branstette, C., Gaekwad-Babulal, N. and Malokele, N. (2018). [*The Effect of Women's Representation in Parliament and the Passing of Gender Sensitive Policies*](#).
- Barnes A. and Munn-Rivard L. (2012). *Gender-sensitive Parliaments*. 1. Advancement in the workplace. Library of Parliament Background Papers, Ottawa, Canada.
- Campbell, R. and Childs, S. (2015). Parents in Parliament: 'Where's Mum?' *The Political Quarterly*, Volume 85, Issue 4, October–December 2014, pp. 487-492.
- Celis, K., Childs, S., Kantola, J. and Krook, M. L. (2014). [*Constituting Women's Interests through Representative Claims*](#). *Gender & Politics*, 10 (2014), pp. 149 –174.
- Childs, S. and Krook, M.L. (2008). Critical Mass Theory and Women's Representation. *Political Studies*, 56, pp. 725-736.
- Childs, S. and Krook, M.L. (2009). [*Analysing Women's Substantive Representation: From Critical Mass to Critical Actors*](#). *Government and Opposition*, 44(2), pp. 125–145.
- Childs, S. and Lovenduski, J. (2013). *Political Representation*. The Oxford Handbook of Gender and Politics. Edited by G. Waylen, K. Celis, J. Kantola, and S. Laurel Weldon.
- Connolly, E. (2013). Parliaments as gendered institutions: the Irish Oireachtas. *Irish Political Studies*, 28(3), pp. 360-379.
- Council of Europe – Venice Commission (2009). [*Report on the impact of electoral system on women's representation in politics*](#).
- Council of Europe – Venice Commission (2015). [*Report on the method of nomination of candidates within political parties*](#). Adopted by the Council for Democratic Elections at its 51st meeting (Venice, 18 June 2015) and by the Venice Commission at its 103rd Plenary Session (Venice, 19-20 June 2015).
- Council of Europe (2017). [*Balanced participation of women and men in decision-making*](#) -

Analytical report 2016.

- Dahlerup D. (2006). The story of the theory of critical mass. *Politics & Gender*, 2 (4), pp. 511-522.
- Dahlerup, D. (1988). From a Small to a Large Minority: Women in Scandinavian Politics. *Scandinavian Political Studies*, 11(4), pp. 275–97.
- EIGE (2020, forthcoming). *Beijing +25*. The 5th Review of the Implementation of the Beijing Platform for Action in the EU Member States.
- EIGE Gender Mainstreaming Methods and Tools, [Gender Analysis](#).
- EIGE Gender Mainstreaming Methods and Tools, [Gender Budgeting](#).
- EIGE Gender Mainstreaming Methods and Tools, [Gender Equality Plan](#).
- EIGE Gender Mainstreaming Methods and Tools, [Gender Equality Training](#).
- EIGE Gender Mainstreaming Methods and Tools, [Gender Impact Assessment](#).
- EIGE Gender Mainstreaming Methods and Tools, [Gender Statistics](#).
- EIGE [Gender Statistics Database](#).
- EIGE Gender Statistics Database. [Women and Men in Decision Making](#) (WMID).
- EIGE's Good Practices for Spain (2007-2015) on [electoral quotas that work](#).
- Escobar-Lemmon, M.C. and Taylor-Robinson, M. M. (2014). [Representation: The Case of Women](#). Oxford Scholarship Online.
- European Commission – DG Justice (2012). [The role of men in gender equality](#). European strategies and insights. Publications Office of the European Union, Luxembourg.
- European Commission – DG Justice (2014). [Gender Equality Law in 33 European countries](#). Publications Office of the European Union, Luxembourg.
- European Commission – DG Justice (2015). [European equality law review](#), European network of legal experts in gender equality and non-discrimination, Issue 2.
- European Parliament – DG for Internal Policies (2013). [Electoral Gender Quotas Systems and their implementation in Europe](#). Update 2013.
- European Parliament – DG for Internal Policies (2014). [Gender Mainstreaming in Committees and Delegations of the European Parliament](#).

- European Parliament – DG for Internal Policies (2015). [Analysis of political parties' and independent candidates' policies for gender balance in the European Parliament after the elections of 2014.](#)
- European Parliament – DG for Internal Policies (2015). [The EU Budget for gender equality.](#)
- European Parliament (2012). [Resolution of 13 March 2012 on women in political decision-making – quality and equality \(2011/2295 \(INI\)\).](#)
- European Parliament (2015a). [Factsheets on the European Union 2015.](#) Equality between men and women.
- European Parliament (2015b). [Resolution of 9 June 2015 on the EU Strategy for equality between women and men post 2015 \(2014/2152 \(INI\)\).](#)
- European Parliament (2018a). [Gender-neutral language in the European Parliament.](#)
- European Parliament (2018b). [Report on gender mainstreaming in the European Parliament.](#)
- [European Parliament FEMM Committee.](#)
- European Parliament FEMM Committee (2012). [Gender Equality – What do the parliaments of the European Union do?](#)
- European Parliament FEMM Committee (2016). [Report on gender mainstreaming in the work of the European Parliament.](#) (2015/2230(INI)). Rapporteur: Angelika Mlinar.
- European Parliament Think Tank (2019). [Women in Politics in the EU.](#) State of play.
- Grey, S. (2006). Numbers and Beyond: The Relevance of Critical Mass in Gender Research. *Politics & Gender*, 2, pp. 491–530.
- Husted, T. and Kenny, L. (1997). The Effect of the Expansion of the Voting Franchise on the Size of the Government. *Journal of Political Economy*, 105(1), pp. 54-82.
- International Knowledge Network of Women in Politics (2009). [Consolidated response on Best Practices used by Political Parties to promote women in politics.](#)
- International Knowledge Network of Women in Politics (2016). [Parliamentary Oversight of Gender Equality.](#) Concept note.
- International Knowledge Network of Women in Politics (2018). [Funding for Women Candidates.](#)
- IPU/IDEA (2013). [Atlas of electoral gender quotas.](#)
- IPU Database: [Women in National Parliaments.](#)
- Inter-Parliamentary Union (2004). [Parliament, the budget and gender.](#)

- Inter-Parliamentary Union (2008). [Equality in Politics](#). A Survey of Women and Men in Parliaments.
- Inter-Parliamentary Union (2011). *Gender-sensitive parliaments*. A global review of good practices. Geneva: IPU.
- Inter-Parliamentary Union (2012). *Plan of Action for gender-sensitive parliaments*. Geneva: IPU.
- Inter-Parliamentary Union (2015). Fourth World Conference of Speakers of Parliament. Item 2. Presentation of Conference Report. Geneva: IPU.
- Inter-Parliamentary Union (2016). [Evaluating the gender sensitivity of parliaments](#). A self-assessment toolkit.
- Inter-Parliamentary Union (2018a). Issues Brief: [Sexism, harassment and violence against women in parliaments in Europe](#).
- Inter-Parliamentary Union (2018b). [World e-Parliament Report](#).
- Krook, M.L. and O'Brien, D.Z. (2012). All the President's Men? The appointment of female cabinet ministers worldwide. *The Journal of Politics*, 74 (3), pp. 840-855.
- Leone, J. (2017). [Codes of conduct for national parliaments and their role in promoting integrity: an assessment](#). OECD.
- Lizzeri, A. and Persico, N. (2004). Why Did the Elites Extend the Suffrage? Democracy and the scope of Government, with an Application to Britain's 'Age of Reform'. *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 119(2), pp. 705-763.
- Lombardo, E. and Meier, P. (2014). *The Symbolic Representation of Gender*. A Discursive Approach. Burlington: Ashgate.
- London School of Economics Blog (2019). [Necessary baby steps towards The Good Parliament: proxy voting in the Commons](#).
- Lovenduski, J. (2001). Women and Politics: Minority Representation or Critical Mass? *Parliamentary Affairs*, 54(4), pp. 743–58.
- McCann, J. (2013). [Electoral quotas for women: an international overview](#). Parliament of Australia.
- Norris, P. and Krook, M.L. (2011). [Gender Equality in Elected Office: A Six-Step Action Plan](#).
- OECD (n.d). [Toolkit for mainstreaming and implementing gender equality](#).
- OECD (2016). *2015 OECD Recommendation of the Council on Gender Equality in Public Life*. Paris, OECD Publishing.

- OSCE (2004). [Handbook for monitoring women's participation in elections](#).
- OSCE (2013). [A comparative study of structures for women MPs in the OSCE region](#).
- OSCE (2014). [Handbook on promoting women's participation in political parties](#).
- OSCE (2016). [Compendium of good practices for advancing women's political participation in the OSCE region](#).
- OSCE (2017a). [International Forum on Women's Political Empowerment](#). Conference report.
- OSCE (2017b). [Making Laws Work for Women and Men: A practical guide to gender-sensitive legislation](#).
- Renman, V. and Conroy, C. (2014). *Advances in EU Gender Equality: Missing the mark?* EPIN Paper 41.
- Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy: [Political Representation](#).
- Stokke, K. and Selboe, E. (2009). *Symbolic Representation as Political Practice*. In: *Rethinking Popular Representation* edited by O. Törnquist, N. Webster and K. Stokke. Palgrave Macmillan.
- UN Women (n.d.). [Training for gender equality and women's empowerment](#).
- UN WOMEN and UNDP (2015). [Inclusive Electoral Processes](#). A Guide for Electoral Management Bodies on Promoting Gender Equality and Women's Participation.
- United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) and the National Democratic Institute (NDI) (2012). *Handbook*.
- Women Political Leaders (WPL) (2018). [Hofdi House Report](#).

Websites of relevant organisations and institutions

